

NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) and Drug Abuse Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

When you receive treatment or benefits (such as Medicaid) from Bluebonnet Trails Community Services, we will obtain and/or create health information about you. Health information includes any information that relates to (1) your past, present, or future physical or mental health or condition; (2) the health care provided to you; and (3) the past, present, or future payment for your health care.

The following notice tells you about our duty to protect your health information, your privacy rights, and how we may use or disclose your health information.

Bluebonnet Trails Community Services' Duties:

- ★ The law requires us to protect the privacy of your health information. This means that we will not use or let other people see your health information without your permission except in the ways we tell you in this notice. We will safeguard your health information and keep it private. This protection applies to all health information we have about you, no matter when or where you received or sought services. When you are in a Bluebonnet Trails Services facility, we will not allow any unauthorized person to interview, photograph, film, or record you without your written permission. We will not tell anyone if you sought, are receiving, or have ever received services from us, unless the law allows us to disclose that information.
- ★ We will ask you for your written permission (authorization or consent) to use or disclose your health information. There are times when we are allowed to use or disclose your health information without your permission, as explained in this notice. If you give us your permission to use or disclose your health information, you may take it back (revoke it) at any time. If you revoke your permission, we will not be liable for using or disclosing your health information before we knew you revoked your permission. To revoke your permission, send a written statement, signed by you, to Bluebonnet Trails Community Services providing the date and purpose of the permission and saying that you want to revoke it.
- ★ We are required to give you this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices, and we must do what this notice says. We can change the contents of this notice and, if we do, we will have copies of the new notice at our facilities and on our website, www.bbtrails.org. The new notice will apply to all health information we have, no matter when we got or created the information.
- ★ Our employees must protect the privacy of your health information as part of their jobs. We do not let our employees see your health information unless they need it as part of their jobs. We will punish employees who do not protect the privacy of your health information.
- ★ If you are being treated for alcohol or drug abuse, your records are protected by federal law and regulations found in the Code of Federal Regulations at Title 42, Part 2. Violation of these laws that protect alcohol or drug abuse treatment records is a crime, and suspected violations may be reported to appropriate authorities in accordance with federal regulations. Federal law will not protect any information about a crime committed by you either at Bluebonnet Trails Community Services or against any person who works for Bluebonnet Trails Community Services or about any threat to commit such a crime. Federal laws and regulations do not protect any information about suspected child abuse or neglect from being reported under state law to appropriate state or local authorities.

Your Privacy Rights at Bluebonnet Trails Community Services

- ★ You can look at or get a copy of the health information that we have about you. There are some reasons why we will not let you see or get a copy of your health information, and if we deny your request we will tell you why. You can appeal our decision in some situations. You can choose to get a summary of your health information instead of a copy. If you want a summary or a copy of your health information, you may have to pay a reasonable fee for it.
- ★ You can ask us to correct information in your records if you think the information is wrong. We will not destroy or change our records, but we will add the correct information to your records and make a note in your records that you have provided the information.
- ★ You can get a list of the disclosures of your health information that we made to other people in the last six years. The list will not include disclosures for treatment, payment, health care operations, national security, law enforcement, or disclosures where you gave your permission. The list will not include disclosures made before April 14, 2003. There will be no charge for one list per year.
- ★ You can ask us to limit some of the ways we use or share your health information. We will consider your request, but the law does not require us to agree to it. If we do agree, we will put the agreement in writing and follow it, except in case of emergency. We cannot agree to limit the uses or sharing of information that are required by law.
- ★ You can ask us to contact you at a different place or in some other way. We will agree to your request as long as it is reasonable.
- ★ You can get a copy of this notice any time you ask for it.

Treatment, Payment, and Health Care Operations

We may use or disclose your health information to provide care to you, to obtain payment for that care, or for our own health care operations.

Health information about you may be exchanged between the state hospitals, state supported living centers, other mental health or mental retardation authorities, and contractors of mental health and mental retardation services, for purposes of treatment, payment, or health care operations, without your permission.

Treatment: We can use or disclose your health information to provide, coordinate, or manage health care or related services. This includes providing care to you, consulting with another health care provider about you, and referring you to another health care provider. Example: If your service/care coordinator feels you are in need of additional supports, they may contact other professionals within the agency to discuss availability of these services on your behalf. Unless you ask us not to, we may also contact you to remind you of an appointment or to offer treatment alternatives or other health-related information that may interest you.

Payment: We can use or disclose your health information to obtain payment for providing health care to you or to provide benefits to you under a health plan such as the Medicaid program. Example:

We can use your health information to bill your insurance company for health care provided to you.

Notice to applicants and recipients of financial assistance or payments under federal benefit programs: any information provided by you may be subject to verification through matching programs.

Health Care Operations: We can also use your health information for health care operations:

- Activities to improve health care, evaluating programs, and developing procedures;
- Case management and care coordination;
- Reviewing the competence, qualifications, performance of health care professionals and others;
- Conducting training programs and resolving internal grievances;
- Conducting accreditation, certification, licensing, or credentialing activities;
- Providing medical review, legal services, or auditing functions; and
- Engaging in business planning and management or general administration.

For example, we can use your health information to develop procedures for providing care to people in our facilities.

Bluebonnet Trails Community Services, is permitted to use or disclose your health information without your permission for the following purposes (except information regarding alcohol or drug abuse treatment):

- ★ **When required by law.** We may use or disclose your health information as required by state or federal law.
- ★ **To report suspected child abuse or neglect.** We may disclose your health information to a government authority if necessary to report abuse or neglect of a child.
- ★ **To address a serious threat to health or safety.** We may use or disclose your health information to medical or law enforcement personnel if you or others are in danger and the information is necessary to prevent physical harm.
- ★ **For research.** We may use or disclose your health information if a research board says it can be used for a research project, or if information identifying you is removed from the health information. Information that identifies you will be kept confidential.
- ★ **To a government authority if we think that you are a victim of abuse.** We may disclose your health information to a person legally authorized to investigate a report that you have been abused or have been denied your rights.
- ★ **For public health and health oversight activities.** We will disclose your health information when we are required to collect information about disease or injury, for public health investigations, or to report vital statistics.
- ★ **To comply with legal requirements.** We may disclose your health information to an employee or agent of a doctor or other professional who is treating you, to comply with statutory, licensing, or accreditation requirements, as long as your information is protected and is not disclosed for any other reason.
- ★ **For purposes relating to death.** If you die, we may disclose health information about you to your personal representative and to coroners or medical examiners to identify you or determine the cause of death. We may also disclose information about you for burial purposes, including grave marker inscription, unless you tell us not to.
- ★ **To a correctional institution.** If you are in the custody of a correctional institution, we may disclose your health information to the institution in order to provide health care to you.
- ★ **If you are in the criminal justice system,** we may disclose your health information to other state agencies involved in your treatment, rehabilitation, or supervision.
- ★ **To locate you if you are missing from a facility.** We may disclose some information about you to law enforcement personnel so that they can find you and return you to the facility if you are missing.
- ★ **For government benefit programs.** We may use or disclose your health information as needed to operate a government benefit program, such as Medicaid.
- ★ **To your legally authorized representative (LAR).** We may share your health information with a person the law allows to represent your interests.
- ★ **If you are receiving services for mental retardation,** we may give health information about your current physical and mental condition to your parent, guardian, relative, or friend, in accordance with the Persons with Mental Retardation Act, unless you tell us not to.
- ★ **In judicial and administrative proceedings.** We may disclose your health information in any criminal or civil proceeding if a court or administrative judge has issued an order or subpoena that requires us to disclose it. Some types of court or administrative proceedings where we may disclose your health information are:
 - **Commitment proceedings** for involuntary commitment for court-ordered treatment or services.
 - **Court-ordered examinations** for a mental or emotional condition or disorder.
 - **Proceedings regarding abuse or neglect** of a resident of an institution.
 - **License revocation proceedings** against a doctor or other professional.
- ★ **For national security.** We will disclose your health information if necessary for national security and intelligence activities, and to protect the president of the United States.
- ★ **To the Secretary of Health and Human Services.** We must disclose your health information to the United States Department of Health and Human Services when requested in order to enforce the privacy laws.

If you are also being treated for alcohol or drug abuse, Bluebonnet Trails Community Services (BTCS) will not tell any unauthorized person outside of BTCS that you have been admitted to BTCS or that you are being treated for alcohol or drug abuse, without your written permission. We will not disclose any information identifying you as an alcohol, drug, or substance user, except as allowed by law.

BTCS may only disclose information about your treatment for alcohol or drug abuse without your permission in the following circumstances:

- ★ Pursuant to a special court order that complies with 42 Code of Federal Regulations Part 2 Subpart E;
- ★ To medical personnel in a medical emergency;
- ★ To qualified personnel for research, audit, or program evaluation;
- ★ To report suspected child abuse or neglect;
- ★ To Disabilities Rights Texas. and/or the Texas Department of Protective and Regulatory Services, as allowed by law, to investigate a report that you have been abused or have been denied your rights.

Federal and State laws prohibit re-disclosure of information about alcohol or drug abuse treatment without your permission.

Federal rules restrict any use of information about alcohol or drug abuse treatment to criminally investigate or prosecute any alcohol or drug abuse patient.

COMPLAINT PROCESS:

You must file your complaint within 180 days of when you knew that the act or omission complained of occurred.

You may contact:

Bluebonnet Trails Community Services' Privacy Officer by

Calling 512-244-8324

Writing to 1009 N. Georgetown St., Round Rock, TX. 78664

E-mail at privacyofficer@bbtrails.org

Bluebonnet Trails Community Services will not retaliate against you if you file a complaint.

You may also contact:

Office of Attorney General

P.O. Box 12548

Austin, Texas 78711

(800) 463-2100 (toll free)

www.oag.state.tx.us

For complaints against alcohol or drug abuse treatment programs, contact the United States Attorney's Office for the judicial district in which the violation occurred. To locate this office, consult the blue pages in your telephone book.

COMPLAINT PROCESS FOR INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING STATE SUPPORTED SERVICES:

If you believe that Bluebonnet Trails Community Services has violated your privacy rights, you have the right to file a complaint. You may complain by contacting:

Bluebonnet Trails Community Services

Privacy Officer

(512)-244-8324

1009 N. Georgetown St.

Round Rock, TX. 78664

You may also file a complaint with State offices of:

Consumer Services and Rights Protection/Ombudsman (select program you are served by)

(800) 458-9858 **Department of Aging & Disabilities Services (DADS) ---for Developmental Disabilities Services OR**

(800) 252-8154 **Department of State Health Services (DSHS)---for Mental Health & Substance Abuse Services OR**

(512) 424-6759 **Department of Assistive & Rehabilitative Services (DARS)---for Early Childhood Intervention Services**

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

200 Independence Avenue, S.W.

Washington, D.C. 20201

(800) 368-1019 (toll free)